

2022 Local Rules and Regulations - Buffalo

GOVERNING RULES

USTA Adult leagues are divided into layers of organization: National, Sectional (Eastern), Regional (Western), District, and then Divisions. Three levels of rules apply: The USTA League Tennis Regulations (National), the USTA Eastern rules (Section), and the Local Rules (Buffalo). In addition, the USTA Code of Conduct applies. The local rules are to be read in a manner consistent with the Section and National rules whenever possible and are not intended to supplant those rules. The local rules are intended to identify only the most essential portions of the National and Section rules and only depart from those rules (available at [2022 National and Eastern Regulations](#)) as authorized by the USTA. For the purposes of local leagues, players should refer to the appropriate section (The Code) in "[2021 Friend At Court](#)" for unofficiated matches.

Clerical error should not determine the outcome of a league. Section League Coordinator (SLC) has authority to determine how an affected match will be corrected. All interpretations of local or sectional rules are to be referred to SLC and Chair of the Adult Competition Committee.

A. Rosters/Player Eligibility:

1. A minimum of 8 eligible players (18&Over Adult Division 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, and 4.5) or 5 eligible players (Adult Division 2.5, 5.0) or 9 eligible players (40&Over Adult Division) or 6 eligible players (Adult Division 55&Over, 65&Over or Tri-Level and Mixed Division 18&Over or 40&Over) at each level of championship play must participate.
2. In Western, the maximum roster size for Adult 18&Over, Adult 40&Over, Adult 55&Over, 18&Over Mixed and 40&Over Mixed is 24 players. The Local League Coordinator may authorize the addition of players due to season ending circumstances.
3. Adult 18&Over and 40&Over leagues require a minimum of 50% at NTRP level except for two team leagues which require 40%. Minimum percentage level does not apply to any combined leagues, 55&Over and 65&Over.
4. Players must be 18 years of age prior to participating in the USTA League program. For older age groups, each player over the age of 18 shall have reached the required minimum age prior to or during the calendar year in which such player participates in his or her first local league.
5. All players must register through Tennis Link at www.tennislink.usta.com/leagues. All participating team members must be registered prior to playing in a match. If an unregistered player participates in a match, all point(s) won on that court shall be reversed.
6. A player(s) may be added to a team within the local league season until the last match of the regular season.
7. Requests for a registration refund or transfer to another team must be made by the league registration deadline. Only registrants who have not played any matches can be refunded or transferred.
8. A player shall play on only one team per age group, per NTRP level, per local league season. A player shall not play on teams having the potential to play each other during the same local season.

9. Captains should verify a player's level of play and background before the player "self rates". **Neglect of this responsibility is grounds for removal of a captain and possible suspension from league play.**

B. Matches:

1. Match format by level for local league only (not including local championships)
(See C6 for Post Season formats):
 - 18&Over 2.5, 5.0 = 3 courts
 - 18&Over 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 4.5 = 5 courts
 - 40&Over = 4 courts
 - 55&Over = 3 courts
 - 65&Over = 3 courts
 - All Mixed = 3 courts
2. Each League shall consist of a minimum of two (2) teams. Any leagues consisting of two teams must play a minimum of five (5) matches. Three team leagues must play a minimum of six (6) matches.
3. The match format for all local, area, district, and regional matches will be best 2 out of 3 sets with a match tie break in lieu of a 3rd set. All matches will utilize regular scoring, and a set-tiebreak (first to 7 by 2 points) at 6-all in each set. In the event of split sets, a match tie-break (first to 10 by 2 points) must be played in lieu of a third set. The tiebreak shall be scored as 1 set and 1 game for tiebreak procedures. The final third set score will be entered as 1-0 for the winning team. All tiebreaks (set & match) should follow "Coman" tiebreak procedure for switching sides (switch after 1st point...then every 4 points thereafter - 5, 9, 13, etc.) Play must be continuous throughout the match.
4. The team captain for each team shall exchange their team line-up simultaneously prior to the beginning of the team match. If, after the scorecards have been exchanged but prior to the first point of an individual match being played, a player becomes unable to play due to injury, illness or disqualification, a substitution may be made using a rostered player. No other player changes are allowed for unplayed matches on that scorecard.
5. Teams are encouraged to field their players for each team match in order of strength. Local regulations may require a point system for scorekeeping to discourage stacking.
6. There is a fifteen-minute default rule (inclusive of warm up time) in effect for all local matches. The opposing captain has the discretion to extend the default time and play the match if it is possible to do so. All late players are guaranteed a 5-minute warm up, and NO POINT PENALTY is allowed for a late player. In extenuating circumstances, a captain can reach out to a league coordinator regarding lateness, and the League Coordinator has the ability to extend the default time if deemed necessary. For staggered matches, a team cannot claim a default unless a court has been available to play for 15 minutes, and the opposing players are at least 15 minutes later than the agreed upon arrival time.
7. A 10-minute warm-up, including serves, is permitted before the match begins. If the 10 minute warmup time is over and all players are not present, the affected matches shall not start until the 15 minute default time has expired unless both captains agree to wait for the affected player.

8. Cell phone use on the court is considered a deliberate potential hindrance. Turn off phones.
9. The match officially starts when play of the first point is begun. In the event of a rain or a stoppage of play due to circumstances beyond the control of the players, completed individual matches will stand as played. An incomplete match shall be continued by the same players and resumed at the exact point - set, game, point - when play was halted. If players (s) are unavailable to continue the match on the rescheduled time or date then the individual match will be scored as either a retirement in favor of the team whose players are available or a double default if both teams are missing a player. The original line up may be changed on a court that has **not** officially started play even if the players completed warm-up.
10. Defaults must occur from the bottom up. If a doubles player is missing, the line-up must be adjusted and that team placed in the 3rd doubles position. The 2nd and 3rd doubles teams (as designated on the scorecard exchanged) for the team with the missing player must then be moved up 1 position e.g. if the first doubles team is missing a player those players must be placed in third doubles and the 2nd doubles team moved up to first and the 3rd doubles team moved up to 2nd. No other changes in either team's line-up are allowed. Similarly, a missing singles player must be placed in the 2nd singles position. Third doubles and/or 2nd singles must be the first courts defaulted.
11. It is the responsibility of the players to make sure they are on the correct court with the proper opponents. Captains should give their players the names of their opponents when sending them to their court. If there is an error in court positions played, the home team's scorecard will take precedence. **All matches stand as played.**
12. If score confusion occurs, the players count all points and games agreed upon and replay only the disputed points. If there is no agreement on the disputed point/game, play from a mutually agreeable score. If still no agreement, spin a racquet or toss a coin to settle the dispute.
13. Once a default is entered into tennislink, they may not be changed.
14. A team that forfeits an entire team match without just cause may be penalized to the extent that all matches for the season will be considered null and void when determining team standings if it affects final flight standings for the team receiving the default; the team members may not be allowed to participate in league play the following season.
15. Where less than 3 courts are played, (or two courts for a 3 court league) the invalid match will be excluded when determining team standings if it affects final flight standings for the team receiving the default. The Local League Coordinator has final discretion in rescheduling of courts to avoid invalid matches.
16. Players are allowed one three-minute medical timeout as needed.
17. Players, teammates, spectators, or coaches who interfere and/or are disruptive at matches are considered to have violated the standards of good conduct, fair play and good sportsmanship. This includes conduct before, during and after completion of the match. Teammates, spectators, or coaches may not volunteer advice on line calls, scoring, or on the conduct of the match. It is the responsibility of the teams, to control spectators' conduct at all matches.
18. **Matches have been scheduled for 2 hours.** Players have the responsibility to complete the matches in a timely manner. Matches started ON TIME, adhering to a ten minute warm-up and following proper change-over procedures should not exceed 120 minutes. If both

captains agree PRIOR to the start of the match, matches can be played to completion. Courts must be available for ALL courts being played in that match.

If time expires and the match is not completed, the match should be scored via the following timed match procedure (Use the “timed match” option when entering the scores for this court):

- **A game in progress should not be completed and does not count.**
 - The ball is dead once the match ending device sounds.
 - If the teams have split sets, with no time left to start the match tiebreak – **The individual match ends in a tie.**
 - If the team that won the first set is on serve (e.g. tied or serving at 1-2, 2-3, 3-4, etc), tied, or ahead by 1 break (e.g. serving at 2-1, 3-2, 4-3, etc) or more in the 2nd set - **That team wins the individual match.**
 - If the team that won the first set is losing the 2nd set by 1 break or more – **The individual match ends in a tie.**
- If the teams have split sets and are in the middle of a match tiebreak (in lieu of a third set), the match is decided according to the following guidelines:
 - If the match tiebreak is tied or on serve – **the individual match ends in a tie.**
 - If a team is up by one break point or more in the tiebreak: **that team wins the individual match.**
 - *****If the teams are in a second set tiebreak, the team that is up by one or more break points in that tiebreak wins the set (and it can then be decided if there is a match winner or if the match ends in a tie). If the score in the second set tiebreak is even or on serve, the second set is deemed a tie and the winner of the match is the team that won the first set.*****
19. The rain procedure for outdoor matches only is as follows: Rained-out matches should be rescheduled as soon as possible. When it is raining or rain is threatening, the two captains or their designated captains MUST contact each other two hours before the start of the match. This is the responsibility of the home captain, but either may initiate the call. Captains or their designated sub MUST be accessible by phone the day of the match. If you designate a sub, you MUST inform that week’s opposing captain and provide him/her the sub’s name and cell phone # by the day before the match. Captains will decide whether to: reschedule the match, delay the decision and continue to monitor conditions for another hour, or agree to assemble at the site (with brooms and towels if necessary). Rescheduling from the original date can be done two ways: select a rain date for the whole team OR piecemeal- with each court making their own arrangements. Rescheduling arrangements must be completed within seven days from the original match date. If a match is in progress and must be suspended, the original line-up must be played in the make-up match. Captains must contact the Local League Coordinator within 48 hours with an update as well as the new match date(s), once determined.

In the event of rain and a subsequent full match reschedule, any court previously defaulted must be rescheduled and played.

C. Advancement:

1. All players other than Self-Rated and Valid Computer Rated Appealed Players are eligible to progress to championship level competition below National Championships if that player has played on the same team in at least two matches at the same NTRP level in the same Age Group during its local league season and is otherwise eligible. A maximum of one default received by the player during local league competition shall count for advancing.
2. All **Self-Rated and Valid Computer Rated Appealed players** are eligible to progress to Local and Regional Championship if that player has played on the same team in at least two matches (no defaults count) at the same NTRP level in the same Age Group during its local league season. **In the Adult and Mixed Divisions, all Self-Rated and Valid Computer Rated Appealed players** are eligible to progress to Sectional Championship if that player has played on the same team in at least three matches (no defaults count) at the same NTRP level in the same Age Group during its local league season, local championships and regional championships.

Matches Required to Advance to Championships for Adult and Mixed Divisions				
Rating Type	Local Championships	Regionals	Sectionals	Nationals
Computer	2 matches on the same team, 1 default can count	2 matches on the same team, 1 default can count	2 matches on the same team, 1 default can count	3 matches on the same team, 1 default can count
Self-Rated	2 matches on the same team, no defaults count	2 matches on the same team, no defaults count	3 matches on the same team, no defaults count	4 matches on the same team, no defaults count
Appealed	2 matches on the same team, no defaults count	2 matches on the same team, no defaults count	3 matches on the same team, no defaults count	4 matches on the same team, no defaults count

3. Player Declaration Prior to Championship Play - Players who play on two or more teams at the same NTRP level and age group in the Eastern Section must declare which team they will represent prior to the start of any local, regional or sectional championship should more than one team qualify to advance. This declaration is done by playing in a championship match.

If a player declares for a team and that team is eliminated from championship play, after the completion of the championship the player is eligible to re-select and play for any other team, in any local, regional or sectional championship that has not started, as long as they meet eligibility requirements for that team, regardless of region.

Exception – If a team wins a 2022 Early Start League Local Championship and a player played in the Local Championship, the player may choose to represent another team from another local league that started after January 1, 2022 in the same region. Prior to the start of Regional Championships in that region, the player will have to declare which team they will represent in the Regional Championships. If the player plays in a second Local Championship, the player must select one of the teams for which they played in the Local

Championships. Players will not be allowed to play in a championship match for a team from another region, until all teams for which the player played in a local championship match have been eliminated.

4. If two teams are scheduled for the same regional or sectional championships and share more than 7 eligible players only one team may advance. The teams must choose which team will advance, and the other team must concede their championship spot to the second-place team. The league coordinator must be notified no later than 48 hours following the conclusion of the deciding match.
5. In the event of a tie in a league that uses match wins, whether in round robin or single elimination competition, the tie shall be broken by the first of the following procedures that does so:
 - a. Individual Matches
 - b. Head-to-Head (if all teams involved in the tie have played each other the same number of times)
 - c. Number of Sets Lost
 - d. Number of Games Lost
 - e. Game Winning Percentage

In the event of a tie in a league that uses points per position, whether in round robin or single elimination competition, the tie shall be broken by the first of the following procedures that does so:

- a. Head-to-Head (if all teams involved in the tie have played each other the same number of times)
 - b. Number of Sets Lost
 - c. Number of Games Lost
 - d. Game Winning Percentage
6. All local, regional and sectional championships will consist of the following:
 - 18&Over 2.5 and 5.0 = 1 singles and 2 doubles
 - 18&Over 3.0, 3.5, 4.0 and 4.5 = 2 singles and 3 doubles
 - 40&Over all levels = 1 singles and 4 doubles
 - 55&Over and 65&Over all levels = 3 doubles
 - 18&Over Mixed, 40&Over Mixed and 55&Over Mixed = 3 doubles

D. Captain's Responsibilities/Procedures:

1. Both home & visiting captains should make contact at least 3 days prior to the match to confirm match site, start time and number of courts. It is the responsibility of the home team to inform the visiting team of any dress code required by the home site, as well as the court type to be played on.
2. In the event a court needs to be defaulted, the opposing captain and club must be contacted within the time frame required by each club prior to the start of the match. Notification to the opposing captains shall be by email, and opposing captains must confirm receipt of the email. If defaults are not communicated in this timeframe, the defaulting team will be responsible for covering the match fee charged by the club.

3. In the event a court is defaulted due to lateness by a team, the following applies. If the court is used, the court fees continue to be the responsibility of the players that used the court. If the court is not used, the defaulting team is responsible for the court fee if requested by the club.
4. Captains shall be present at every match or assign someone to be acting captain.
5. Complete your line-up on your scoresheet and exchange scoresheets with the other captain simultaneously prior to the beginning of the team match. **If it is a staggered match, the players for the later matches MUST be designated on the lineup scorecard.**
6. Sign both the scorecards after checking that the scores are written correctly. **Both team captains are responsible for inputting scores into TennisLink within 48 hours.** The first team to report will input the scores, the next to report will "confirm or dispute" scores. Captains may forfeit their right to dispute a scorecard if they do not confirm match results in TennisLink within 48 hours.
7. The home team must supply a new, unopened container of USTA approved balls for each individual match.
8. A facility must provide a minimum of three (3) courts for a 3-court or 5-court league, and two (2) courts for a 4-court league must be available at the commencement of a team match, unless approved in advance by the league coordinator. Facilities must provide two hours of court time per court.
9. When only three courts are available for a 5-court league at the commencement of a match, the individual matches shall be played in the following order: #1 singles and #1 and #2 doubles, followed by #2 singles and #3 doubles. For a 4-court league, the two courts should be: #1 singles and #1 doubles. The captains may agree to change this order by mutual consent.
10. If, during a league match, an irresolvable dispute arises between the players about the accuracy of calling the lines or other issues, any player may suspend the match to request a court monitor to be present for the remainder of the match. The players shall seek out their respective captains or acting captains to arrange for the mutually acceptable court monitor. If there is no acting captain available, the players shall mutually designate a person, acceptable to all players, to monitor the match. If possible, two monitors are suggested. The monitor(s) shall stand at the net post and make a line call or resolve any other dispute only if requested by any player. The monitor(s) shall not independently make a line call or other ruling. The line call or ruling of the monitor(s) shall be final, controlling and not appealable. If there are two court monitors on the court and they disagree regarding a call, the call made by the player(s) stands.
11. Reschedules: Requests for full match reschedules are not permitted and captains do not have to agree to reschedule a full match. If you are struggling to field a full line-up, as many courts as possible should be played on the originally scheduled date (preferably 3 out of 5 courts or 2 out of 3 courts to make the match valid). If fewer than 3 out of 5 courts, 3 out of 4 courts or 2 out of 3 courts are played, then only those courts to make it a valid match must be rescheduled. If a captain does agree to reschedule a match, and a court(s) will be defaulted, then the lowest doubles or lowest singles must be defaulted. The team receiving the default may decide which court(s) will be defaulted.

The USTA League Coordinator may reschedule any unplayed or incomplete matches occurring in the last two weeks of the season, which would impact the determination of a league winner. Any cost incurred would be shared by both teams.

12. Captains have 72 hours from the day of the originally scheduled match to agree on a reschedule date for an incomplete court (s). Two viable dates must be given as options by the home team. If a date is not confirmed within this time period, the League Coordinator will set the date. Captains must report the rescheduled date to the League Coordinator. Incomplete court (s) that occur within the last two weeks of the season may be rescheduled by the League Coordinator.
13. The match fee payment structures will be sent to the captains via email prior to the start of each league.

Administrative Processes:

1. NTRP Appeals:

Computer rated players may appeal their ratings electronically on the TennisLink website.

Self rated players may also appeal on the Tennislink website, with a decision made by the NTRP Appeals Committee. There shall be no further right of appeal from the decision of the NTRP Appeal Committee. Please refer to the Eastern Section website for Medical Appeals forms and instructions (see link below under Self-Rate Grievances).

2. NTRP Grievances:

If a captain or coordinator believes a player is competing at one level or more below their actual skill level, a grievance may be filed at the Section level only. Players with a valid computer or benchmark rating or granted an automatic appeal of a computer rating are not subject to an NTRP Grievance.

Pursuant to USTA Eastern C.5, a separate NTRP Grievance Form must be completed for each player being grieved and forms containing multiple names will be dismissed without consideration.

3. Local Grievances:

Informal notification should be made within 48 hours of the incident or dispute by the captain to their coordinator.

The grievance must be filed prior to the commencement of whichever occurs first: (a) the involved team's next match listed in Tennislink, whether or not the involved player participates or (b) within 24 hours after the end of the local league season, prior to the next listed match for either team involved in the conflict or dispute.

In order for a grievance to be valid, it must state the specific rule or rules within the Local Rules, USTA Regulations or standards of good conduct, fair play and good sportsmanship that have been violated.

The Coordinator shall forward the grievance to the opposing captain, who shall have a set time limit to respond. The coordinator shall forward the grievance and response to the Chair of the Grievance Committee. The Local Grievance Committee shall review the grievance and make a determination in accordance with its procedures.

Appeals after the grievance decision may be made to the Sectional Appeals Committee within the time period and in the manner specified in the decision.

All grievance forms can be found on the USTA Eastern Website [here](#).